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# Data Workshop 3 11/03/2024

BABS4 (66I) – Gene expression and biochemical interactions strand



## Haemophilus influenzae (Hi) gene expression analysis

You will analyse RNAseq counts data which will support your lab practicals

The data is from this publication:

**ONE** 

RESEARCH ARTICLE

A competence-regulated toxin-antitoxin system in *Haemophilus influenzae* 

Hailey Findlay Black<sup>1#a</sup>, Scott Mastromatteo<sup>1#b</sup>, Sunita Sinha<sup>2</sup>, Rachel L. Ehrlich<sup>3</sup>, Corey Nislow<sup>6</sup>, Joshua Chang Mell<sup>3</sup>, Rosemary J. Redfield<sup>1\*</sup>

### **RESEARCH QUESTION**

What is the competence-induced transcriptomic response of Hi?

Citation: Findlay Black H, Mastromatteo S, Sinha S, Ehrlich RL, Nislow C, Chang Mell J, et al. (2020) A competence-regulated toxin-antitoxin system in *Haemophilus influenzae*. PLoS ONE 15(1): e0217255. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal. pone.0217255 CHECK IN: 969187



In RNAseq, counts refer to the number of reads which came from a gene

|                   | Sample 1 | Sample 2 | <br>Sample n |
|-------------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| Gene <sub>1</sub> | 4200     | 3217     | <br>4231     |
| Gene <sub>2</sub> | 24       | 38       | <br>37       |
|                   |          |          | <br>         |
| Gene <sub>n</sub> | 178      | 142      | <br>205      |

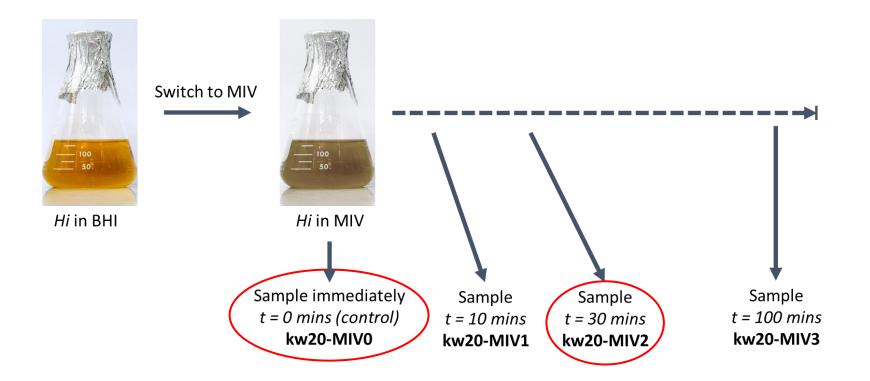
Our dataset has 33 samples and counts for 1745 gene features

- as a minimum you will analyse 6 of these samples
- analysing more will inform your understanding of competence in Hi



### Core dataset

Wildtype Hi (*kw20* strain) grown in rich medium (BHI) then transferred to starvation medium (MIV), all in triplicate



Main focus on the *t*=0 (control) versus *t*=30 comparison



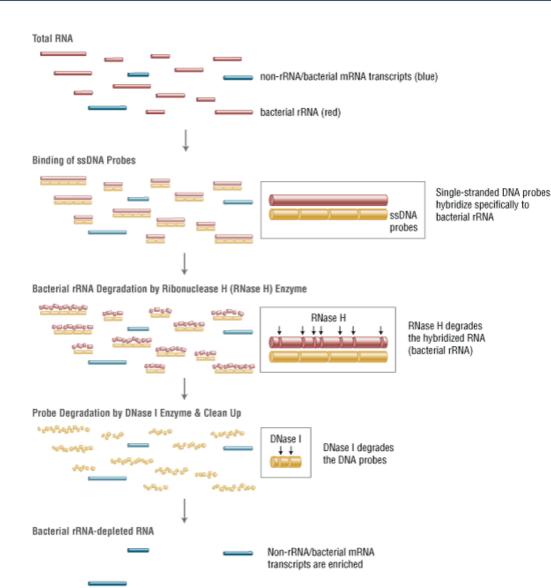
## Additional datasets

| Condition | Strain | Media | <b>OD</b> <sub>600</sub> | time (mins) | replicates |   |
|-----------|--------|-------|--------------------------|-------------|------------|---|
| kw20-BHI1 | kw20   | вні   | 0.02                     | NA          | -F,-G,-H   |   |
| kw20-BHI2 | kw20   | вні   | 0.60                     | NA          | -F,-G,-H   | Competition?                            |
| kw20-BHI3 | kw20   | вні   | 1.00                     | NA          | -F,-G,-H   |   |
| kw20-MIV0 | kw20   | MIV   | 0.25                     | 0           | -A,-B,-C   |   |
| kw20-MIV1 | kw20   | MIV   | 0.25                     | 10          | -A,-B,-C   | Other timepoints?                       |
| kw20-MIV2 | kw20   | MIV   | 0.25                     | 30          | -A,-B,-C   |   |
| kw20-MIV3 | kw20   | MIV   | 0.25                     | 100         | -A,-B,-C   |   |
| sxyx-MIV0 | Sxy-   | MIV   | 0.25                     | 0           | -A,-B,-D   |   |
| sxyx-MIV1 | Sxy-   | MIV   | 0.25                     | 10          | -A,-B,-D   | Impact of competence regulatory mutant? |
| sxyx-MIV2 | Sxy-   | MIV   | 0.25                     | 30          | -A,-B,-D   |   |
| sxyx-MIV3 | Sxy-   | MIV   | 0.25                     | 100         | -A,-B,-D   |   |

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## rRNA depletion libraries



Your dataset contains the following transcript biotypes:

- protein-coding
- tRNA
- rRNA

### rRNA is a technical leftover

>90% of cellular RNA is rRNA

rRNA 'expression' in this dataset is **not quantitative** 

rRNA ≠ rpL or rpS genes

these are ribosomal protein genes

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QR code for the material (direct link on VLE W5)

## This workshop

Set up your RStudio Project (remember that this is also assessed, not just the report)

Load your libraries (with any installations)

Load and inspect your datasets

Normalise your data to get expression in transcripts per million (TPM)

Run Principal Component Analysis (PCA)

Run differential expression analysis (DEA)



### Today's datasets

#### Hi PRJNA293882 counts.tsv

The RNAseq data. Tab separated data file. Sample names in the first row and feature names in the first column.

### Hi feature names.tsv

Tab separated data file which links the Hi features IDs with known gene symbols (if possible).

### Hi feature locations.bed

BED format file indicating locations of each feature in the Hi genome.



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